RENTS! SITUATIONS!

REAL ESTATE! AUCTION SALES!

& OTHER CLASSIFIED ADS.

THE TOPEKA STATE JOURNAL guarantees, every day it is printed, to give a local circulation more than double that of any other Topeka paper, and by far More than all Other Dalies Combined. This makes this paper the cheapest, as well as the best daily advertising medium in Topeka, the classified advertisements below costing but

FIVE CENTS A LINE,

or 20 cents a line for a week; 50 cents by the

month.

City circulation everyday exceeds 5,000—total circulation over 8,000.

Sworn detailed statements of circulation presented on application.

2. Call and see any afternoon between 4 and 5, the handsomest, fascest, most perfect piece of printing machinery in Kansas—a Web Perfecting press, which prints from two to three complete 8-page papers a second.

SITUATIONS WANTED-FREE.

Are you in need of work? If so, you are at liberty to use these columns for assistance in that direction. While this notice appears the STATE JOURNAL will publish free on Saturday, Mosanay and Tuesday, for Topeka or Kansas people, all notices of "Stunations Wanted," not exceeding five lines, or thirty-five words, in length. Provided that all advertisements of this nature are handed in previous to ten o'clock Saturday morning; also on Wednesday, Thursday and Friday, all advertising of this class handed in by ten o'clock Wednesday morning.

morning.

No advertisements of this nature to be started except on Saturdays and Wednesdays. No obligation is incurred on the part of the advertiser. No worshy and needy man or woman need hesitate to take advantage of this offer. No one In business or having employment is expected to take advantage of it, but all others invited to avail themselves freely.

WANTED-SITUATIONS.

ANTED-Sewing: children's work a spe-ciality; or will go out by week or day. Call 1122 Tyler WANTED-To do any kind of work by a col-ored woman. 611 Euclid ave.

WANTED-HELP.

WANTED-White girl to do general house work in small family. 821 Western ave. WANTED-Kitchen girl, south east corner Eigth and Quincy.

WANTED—One man to travel in Kansas. "Business," Journal. WANTED-Gentleman or lady of good address to represent wholesale, house. Good salary. Call at 1311 East 6th st.

WANTED-Good dining room girls, south east corner 8th and Quiney.

WANTED-Men to distribute circulars and colloct names. Highest prices paid. Investigate. MERCHANT & CO., 54 Merchants' building, Phila.

MANAGER WANTED—To appoint salesmen to sell the Rapid Dish Washer. Washes and dress the dishes in two minutes without wetting the fingers. 375 a week and all expenses. Easy position; no capial; no hard work; can imake \$100 a week. Address W. P. Harrison & Co., Clerk No. 14, Columbus, Ohlo.

WANTED-MISCELLANEOUS.

WANTED-To buy a good horse and buggy. A. L. Stump, 1235 N. Jackson st. WANTED—By gentleman, neatly furnished, well kept and ventilated room, with privi-lege of bath, etc.; within ten blocks of postoffice Address P. O. box, 11.

WANTED—2nd hand pneumatic bicycle.
Address "Bicycle," stating price, Journal office. Must be a bargain. Columbia preferred. WANTED-To trade for good driving horse or pony. Call 315 Monroe.

WANTED—To trade a good violin and case for a gentle horse or pony. Address 1254 Tyler street, city.

WANTED—A one horse closed carriage. Address, stating lowest cash price and where it can be seen. "B. T.," Journal office.

WANTED-A few day or week boarders with room if desired. Inquire 614 Jackson st. WANTED-Boarders at No. 5, Ross block;

WANTED Gaso ine stoves to repair at tin shop, sto Kansus avenue, G. G. Lee, WANTED-Some small real estate loans.

WANTED-Watches, clocks and umbrellas to repair at 7st Kansas ave., upstairs. WANTAD-To move, STORE or ship household goods, freight, etc.
SAIN & SKINNER, 125 E. Sth St.,
MERCHANIS TRANSFER & STORAGE CO.

WANTED-Oh! you never heard of tin ware so cheap, Riverside store, 722 Kansas ave. WANTED-You to go to the Riverside store and save your money. 722 hansas ave.

FOR SALE-PERSONAL PROPERTY

FOR SALE-Cheap, kents' pneumatic safety

POR SALE—A nice little stock of millinery, well located in a wide awake little country town, on the main line of the Santa Fe. The present owner wishes to quit business. For further particulars call at or address A. B. D., soe Quiney st. Topeka, Kan.

FOR SALE—On easy payments, the Standard kinds of household specialties. G. W. Hughes. 218 East 5th st.

FOR SALE_it rooms of furniture, and rooms to rent. Inquire 303 Kansas ave.

FOR RENT-HOUSES FOR RENT Au 8 room house. Inquire at 527

FOR RENT-Furnished rooms for light house keeping. 316 Monroe st. FOR RENT-Furnished rooms, Inquire 415

FOR RENT-Ten room house and stable, (Morning), Thos. S. Lyon, 624 Kansas ave. FOR RENT A good six room house. Inquire of Dr. Roby. Ils West sin sa

FOR SALE-MISCELLANEOUS.

FOR SALE-At the Topeka Vinegar Works, good berry crates, cheap, FOR RENT OR SALE—Desirable houses in Oakland, P. C. Moore, room 2, 420 Kan, ave. FOR SALE-No. 8 washboiler, worth \$1.500 now soc. Riverside store, 723 Kansas ave. FOR SALE-One thoroughbred Plymouth Rock cockrei; one Buff coachan and one Brown Leghorn. 1300 West 10th. FOR SALE-A three burner gas stove in good condition, soi West 5th st.

FOR SALE-Two stands of bees. Inquire FOR SALE—Tin shop. Address, "Tin Shop,"

FOR SALE Short time loans at 12 per cent interest. Simon Greenspan. FOR REAL estate or rental property see Benedict & Co., 60: Kansas ave.

FOR SALE-Gilt edge first mortgages, 7, 8, 2, 10 per cent. Simon Greenspan.

FOR RENT-ROOMS. FOR RENT-Furnished room on first floor FOR RENT-Furnished rooms; also lodging. FOR RENT-Two floors, 20x54 and 38x82, half block from Kansas avenue, suitable for manufacturing purposes. T. D. Leib, 19 Colum-bian building.

LOST AND FOUND.

L OST-Between Star grocery and Eighth on Quincy, a brown lap robe, large red flower in center. Please leave at Star grocery. LOST—On First between Harrison and Tope-ka ave., a ladies old brown pocket book, containing between S12 and S14. Finder please leave at 132 North Van Buren st. and receive

FOUND—The place to have plumbing done; A. Ailen, sos Kansas ava. Tel. 888.

FOR SALE-REAL ESTATE. FOR SALE-Cheap, 5 room house and three lots, and furniture, 1727 Harrison st. FOR SALE-Land in Western Kansas at \$0.75 to \$1.00 per acre. F. O. Popenoe.

FOR SALE—Choice suburban tracts of 5 acres or more, adjoining the city on the west, at prices ranging from \$125 to \$175 per acre. One third cash. W. M. FORBES, Sole Agent.

MISCELLANEOUS.

PROM now until July ist, in order to intro-duce our milk, we will sell at our depot, 121 Westein St., fresh milk, 3 cents per quart; skim milk, 6 cents per gailon. Jones & Whitney. FOR TRADE-A 93 Rambler safty for norse and buggy. J. C. Petro, Parkhurst, Davis &

MRS. DR. BAKER, clairvoyant, tells present, past and future, 114 East 4th st. HARNESS AND REPAIR WORK.—Harness and shoe shop; patent leather polish for buggy tops; repairs in all kinds of leather goods; shoes hair soled forty cents. E. F. Henderson, 118% West Sixth street.

FOR SERVICE—A registered Hoistein built from Cheney herd at the Fair Grounds, be-teen the east and west gates. M. B. WARD, A. M., M. D.,

717 KANSAS AVENUE. Hours: 2 to 5 p. m. Private hospital for women 333 Greenwood avenue.

CARPETS CLEANED by the Amos process are always satisfactory. Leave orders at Ladies' Exchange, 119 West Sixth; H. D. Carr, 513 Polk street, or Amos N. Eshleman, 335 Han-

PRACTICAL PIANO TUNER-Years of fac-

WILLIAM DWIGHT CHURCH-Analytical Y and Metallurgical Chemist and Assayer. Examination of mineral deposits and mines. Offices: Denver, Colo., Prescott, Ariza. MRS. E. K. LILLY, nurse, can be tound at 1123 West Sixth street.

ANNOUNCEMENTS.

I AM a candidate for probate judge, subject to the Republican primaries. Rindly remember me.

JOHN L. GUY.

I AM a candidate for the nomination for Probate Judge before the Republican primaries.

G. N. ELLIOTT.

I am a candidate for Probate Judge, subject to the Republican primaries, 1894.

THOMAS H. BAIN. WE are authorized to announce that Aaron P. Jetmore is a candidate for the office of County Attorney, subject to the decision of the voters at the coming Republican primaries.

I am a candidate for elerk of the district court, subject to election. J. L. SCOTT. HEREBY announce myself for second term as county attorney. H. C. SAFFORD.

I AM a candidate for clerk of the district court.

A. F. CHESNEY. HALE RITCHIE, candidate for clerk of the district court, subject to the Republican primaries. AM a candidate for clerk of the district court

subject to the decision of the Republican p. maries. Dr. A. M. Callahan is a candidate for clerk of strict court, subject to the Republican nomination, 1894.

TO THE REPUBLICAN VOTERS of Snawnes County:—I will be a candidate for the office of clerk of the district court of Shawnes county, at the Republican primaries this spring. I have fived in Kansas all my life, always worked zealously for the success of the Republican party, and have never before been a candidate for office. If chosen for this responsible position, I promise the most efficient and faithful attention to the duties of the office.

H. J. Adams, Attorney,

111 East Eighth St. Topeka. HEREBY announce myself as a candidate for county commissioner for the Second district (comprising the Second, Third and Fourth wards of the city of Topeka,) subject to the Republican primaries.

C. D. WATSON.

I AM a candidate for re-election to the office of county superintendent, subject to the Republican primary, June 16.

W. H. WRIGHT.

ANNOUNCE myself as a candidate for the celsion of the Republican voters and the Republican primary.

I AM a candidate for Probate Judge, subject to the decision of the Republican primary.

I AM a candidate for Probate Judge, subject to the decision of the Republicans of Shawnee county.

I AM a candidate for nomination before the Republican primaries for Probate Judge.

R. H. C. SEARLE.

I AM a candidate for Probate Judge, subject, of course, to a nomination on the Republican county ticket.

G. W. CARY.

MONEY TO LOAN.

I DESIRE 50 loans this month on improved farms in Shawnee and surrounding counties. Privilege of paying \$100 or more. Loans made in any amount, from \$100 to \$100,000. I. L. Bet-zer, 519 Kansas avenue, Dudley's bank.

\$20,000 to loan on city property. \$5,000 up. Money to fill all good loans. Liberal priviledges to the borrower. G. P. Kincade, No. 409 Kansas ave. M ONEY to loan on bonds, morigages or per-

. SIMON GREENSPAN. GOOD notes and mortgages bought and sold. SIMON GREENSPAN, PARTIES wishing a sate and paying invess-ment for their money, call at once on S. M. Wood & Co. 584 Kansas ave.

LEGAL NOTICES. [First published in the official paper June 4, 1894.]

OFFICIAL NOTICE.

There will be a special meeting of the council of the city of Topeka, June 15th, 1836, at a o'clock p. m., for the purpose of hearing any and all complaints that may be made as to the valuation assessed by the appraisers as per their report now on file in the city cirk's office of said city, of all the lots, pieces and parcels of ground liable for the cest of construction of a sewer in district No. 18, as provided by ordinance No. 1840, approved August 19th, 18th, and also to hear any and all complaints that may be made as to the validity and fairness of the assessment or special taxes to be assessed or levied on all lets, pieces or parcels of ground liable for such assessment.

Witness my hand and the official seal of the city of Topeka, Kansas, hereto attached this June 4, 1894.

T. W. Harrison, Mayor.

[SEAL.] Attest: S.S. McFadden, City Clerk.

DENTISTRY.

GEO. P. ASHTON, D.D. S., DENTIST.

N. W. corner Eighth and Kansas avenues, Topeka, Kansas.

The Builders of the Third Presbyterian church will give an Ice cream social on Friday night. A good time is expected | the news. SURGEONS

DR. D. B. Colcord, Kidney and Pelvics dis-eases. 725 Kansas avenue. DR. G. A. TULL. Office 900 East Fourth Street.

HENRY W. ROBY, M. D. | SURGEON. S. E. SHELDON, M.D., SURGERY AND DISEASES OF WOMEN. Office: No. 720 Kansas Ave.

J. C. McClintock, A. M., M. D.
Frances Storrs, A. B., M. D.
McCLINTOCK & STORRS,
Practice limited to SURGERY and DISEASES.
OF WOMEN. 330 Kansas avenue, Office hours,

DE. MARY E. STEWART, 634 Harrison St., corner of 7th St. OBSTETRICS AND DISEASES OF WOMEN. Hours: 10 to 12 a.m., 2 to 4 p.m. Tele. 237.

DA C. BARNES, M. D. Office and residence, 732 Kansas Avenue. Office Hours—9 a, m. to 11 a. m., and 3 p. m. to 5 p. m. Phone 99.

MAGGIE L. MCCREA, M.D., TEL 50. TEL KANBAS AVENUE OFFICE HOURS: 8 to 10 a.m., 12:80 to 3 p.m., 8:80 to 7:80 p.m.

DR. EVA HARDING, 709 KANSAS AVENUS. Tele. 402. DR. J. K. MULVANE—
Special attention given to chronic diseases.
Office open all hours.

Phone 82.

L. A. RYDER, M. D.,
OFFICE and residence cor. Gordon street and
Central ave., North Topeka. Phone 214.
Uses the Brinkerhoff system of Rectal treatment, a successful and painless treatment for
piles, fistula, fishure, ulceration, etc.

THE SANTA PE ROUTE,

THAINS TO RIDE ON. In effect on and after April 13, 1894

WESTBOUND. Kansas Topeka. Topeka. Trains Wich., Kingman & Pratt local.. 113 8:15 am 10:85 am 10:40 am 113 8 15 am 10:35 am 10:40 am Texas local... Den. & Tex. Lim California Lim... 5 9:30 am 11:30 am 11:50 am 8 1:40 pm 3:35 pm 3:45 pm 1 1:45 pm 3:50 pm 4:00 pm 7 9:20 pm 11:35 pm 11:45 pm Man. & B. Acc. Ex. Sunday... 7:80 SIR 153 *Between Kansas City and Topeks only.

Trains.	No	Arrive Topeks	Leave Topeka.	Arrive Kansas City.
K. C. Local	114	1:50 pm	2:00 pm	4:25 pm
Columbian Lim. Chicago Vesti-	4	2:20 pm	2:40 pm	5:00 pm
bule Lim	6	4:30 pm	4:85 pm	6:40 pm
Atlantic Express Missouri River	2		5:15 am	
Night Ex Topeks and Kansas City	8	4:25 am	4:35 am	7:00 am
Man. & B. Acc.	110		7:30:am	9:40 27
Ex. Sunday	154	9:00 pm		*****

ATCHISON AND ST. JOSEPH. No. St. Joe. Atchis'n Topoka Trains Pacific, Maxico 105 8:80 am 9:20 am 11:25 am 107 8:35 pm 9:25 pm 11:25 pm Leave Arrive Arrive

St. Joe Morning Express...... 108 5:25 am 7:15 am 8:05 am Express.
Bt. Joe Evening Express..... 108 4:40 pm 6:25 pm 7:20 pm Buy raliroad, Pullman or steamship tickets of ROWLKY BROS., Agents Santa Fe route, southeast corner Sixth and Kansas avenue. Topeka. Or W. G. GARVEY, Agent at Depot, Or ARNOLD & SON, Agents, North Topeka.

ROCK ISLAND ROUTE.

In effect on and after April 28, 1894. WESTBOUND.

No.	City.	Arrive Topeka.	Leave Topeka.
11	11;20 am	1:25 pm	1:85 pm
9	9:20 pm	11:80 pm	11:40 pm
1	10:85 am	12:40 pm	12:55 pm
13		12:40 pm	
3	8:00 pm	11:30 pm	11:50 pm
	11 9 1	City. 11 11:20 am 9 9:20 pm 1 10:85 am Lv S. J. 13 9:35 am Lv S. J.	City. Topeka. 11 11:30 am 1:25 pm 9 9:20 pm 11:30 pm 1 10:35 am 12:40 pm 1 V S. J. 13 3:35 am 12:40 pm

Trains.	No.	Arrive Topeka.	Leave Topeka.	Arrive Kansas City.
Limited ExpressA Solid Limited Vestibule Ex-		3:25 pm	3:30 pm	5:85 pm
press A St. Joseph and	2	3:45 pm	8:60 pm	5:55 pm
Rastern Ex- press	14	********	3:55 pm	Ar S. J. 7:20 pm
Mail via St. Joseph C Express and		5:85 am	5:50 am	Ar S. J. 9:20 am
Mall via Kan- sas City C		5:45 am	6:00 am	8-00 9.70

A—Daily. B—Daily, except Saturday. C—Daily, except Monday.

For tickets, sleeping-car berths and general information, call at City Ticket office, 661 Kansas avenue, corner Sixth street, (telephone 430); at Passenger Station, corner First street and Kansas avenue, (telephone 364); or at Postoffice, North Topeka, (telephone 364).

H. O. GARVEY, City Passenger Agent.

UNION PACIFIC.

Eastern Vestibule No. 8, leaves 2:47 p. m.

*K. C. Accom. No. 6, leaves 7:18 a. m.

Western Vestibule No. 7, leaves 12:55 p. m.

*Salina Accom. No. 5, leaves 6 50 p. m.

*Daily except Sunday. All others daily.

Train No. 8, solid vestibule to Chicago, dining car, free chair cars, etc., running over the Chicago & Alton from Kansas City, has through sleeper for St. Louis via Missouri Pacific.

Train No. 7, solid vestibule for Denver, making direct connection for Pacific coast. Through Pullman cars for Salt Lake; through coionist car to Portland, etc., etc.

MISSOURI PAC	IFI	C.
Train.	No	L'v's Topeka
opeka and Fort Scott ac-	280	10:00 a. m.
H = 2 7 11 25		A'v's Topeka
copeics and Fort Scott ac-	255	5:30 p. m.

L T. & S. W. RY.

EAST. WEST. *Leave Leavenworth, via Oskaloosa., 5:00 p.m Arrive Topeka..... 8:30 p.m *Accommodation, daily ex. Sunday.

The State Journal's Want and Miscellaneous columns reach each working day in the week more than twice as many Topeka people as can be reached through any other paper. This is a fact GETTING A MOVE.

He Decided That He Would Gaze From a Foreign Shore. "You will excuse me," he said to a po-

liceman at the foot of Woodward avenue, but is this the Detroit river?" "Yes, sir," was the reply.

"And is that Canada over there?" "Yes, sir."

"Foreign shore, isn't it!"
"I believe it is." "Yes, foreign shore. Strange, isn't it, how one can stand in the United States and look upon a foreign shore? Do you feel the sentiment of it?"

"I can't say that I'ever felt any particular sentiment, sir." "No? When you look across to that foreign shore, your heart does not beat the

"No, sir." "Nor does it swell with pride?"
"No, sir."

"And the tears do not spring to your eyes as you realize how our forefathers bled and died that we might call this the land of the free?" "No, sir."

"Then you are neither a patriot nor an American. Why, sir, when I stand here and gaze"-

"Move on!" commanded the officer. "What for?"

"Because you are tight and disturbing the peace." "And I can't stand here and gaze on a foreign shope?"

"No, sir."

"Very well, sir, very well! I will take the boat and cross the river, and from a foreign shore I will gaze upon my own dear native land—yes, sir, gaze for a week if I want to and be hanged to you, sir, be hanged to you!" And he clawed his way aboard with

shaking knees and tearful eyes and sat down to fall asleep before the boat was half way over .- Detroit Free Press.

The Essential Points.

"What were the particulars of the accident?" inquired the reporter. "The cable car was going at a high rate of speed," replied the little man, who had rushed breathlessly into the city editor's room for the purpose of giving The Daily Bread an item of news. "Just as it turned the corner a man in a light open buggy tried to drive across the track. The grip car struck the buggy squarely, knocked the man out, and he fell senseless on the payement. A policeman arrested the gripman, and the injured man was carried into Van Plunk's drug store, right on the corner. Ever been in that drug store? Elegantly fitted up, open nearly all night,

largest soda fountain in that part of town, and "What was the extent of the man's in-

juries?" "He was hurt on the head, I think, but I didn't wait to see how badly. I jumped on another car and came right down to give you the story. In writing it up you

"What was his name?" "I didn't ascertain." "Who was the gripman?"

"May I ask your name?"

"I didn't inquire." "Do you know the name or number of the policeman?"

"Then how do you suppose I can write the thing up if you don't give me any "Great Scott! Haven't I told you he

was carried into Van Plunk's drug store? What more do you want?" "Yes, but"you who Van Plunk is and what kind of"-

"Yes, sir. My name is Van Plunk."-Chicago Tribune.

What He Could Not Forgive. Mr. Robert Louis Stevenson does not like the portraits of him which are given to the world, and no wonder! "The pic tures they publish of me," he complained, "vary considerably. They represent every type from the most godlike creatures to the criminal classes, and their descriptions of me vary in proportion-from a man with a 'noble bearing' to a 'blighted boy. I don't mind what they say as a general rule, only I object when somewhere in the States an interviewer wrote, 'A tall, willowy column supported his classic head, from which proceeded a hacking cough.

I could not forgive that."-Exchange.

Didn't Sell It. A disappointed fish hawker was belaboring his slow but patient horse in a street one day and calling out his wares at intervals as:

"Herrin, herrin, fresh herrin!" A tender hearted lady, seeing the act of cruelty to the horse, called out sternly from an upper window:

"Have you no mercy?" "No, mum," was the reply. "Nothin but herrin."—Boston Home Journal.

An Average Portrait. Artist (angrily)-Why did you sky my "Portrait of a Gentleman?" Can't see it

without a stepladder. Hanging Committeeman-Very sorry; but, you see, he looks like the sort of a person who would feel more comfortable up there than down on a level with ordinary people.-New York Weekly.

Looked That Way. "Grandpa," said Tommy, examining critically the bald head of his ancestor, "may I ask you a question?" "Certainly, Tommy."

"Do you comb your hair with a razor?" An Expert. Seward-Were you aware that Noah

Baldwin—No; did he? Seward—Most assuredly. He made the are light on Ararat.—Brooklyn Life. "He's a man of much push."

"Yes, indeed. His lawn is a full acre.

understood all about electricity?

-Detroit Tribune.

The Last Straw.



Fido-I s'pose yer goin ter throw yerself in the river, Frenchy, cos yer not der

fashionable dog no longer.

Alphonse (the poodle)—I don't mind bein out of ze style so much, but when ze flannel mouth kitchen mechanic uses my tail to clean ze lamp chimney it ees more The Daily STATE JOURNAL prints sll san human nature can stand.—Truth.



ODD FELLOWS,

Deputy Grand Sire John W. Stebbins Tri-

ple Link Notes. Bro. Stebbins, who will probably be unan imously elected grand sire of the order for the world at the session of the sovereign grand lodge in Chattanooga next September, was born in New York. Mr. Stebbins joined the order in Genesee in 1850 and has since been an active worker. He passed the chairs in his lodge in 1853. Shortly after he was registered a

1873 he was elected grand warden; in 1874, deputy grand master, and four weeks after installation, through the death of the grand master elect, the labors of that office devolved upon him. In 1875 he was elected grand master, but retired in the same year and was elected grand representative. He has continued in the sovereign grand lodge ever

member of Mount

Hope encamp-

ment, No. 2, and

passed the chairs

in that body. In

The average membership of an encamp-ment in West Virginia is 34.

The traveling password was first adopted in the United States in 1824. White Mountain lodge of Concord, N. H. has paid \$1,464 for watchers for one sick brother alone. The total assistance given by the lodge to the unfortunate brother

amounts to over \$1,800. President Cleveland reviewed the seventy-fifth anniversary parade at Washington. Philadelphia has a new lodge named after George William Childs.

Daniel Webster lodge of California, with a membership of 181, pays a death benefit The grand lodge of Virginia has accepted

the offer of McCabe lodge, Abingdon, of \$5,000 cash and grounds necessary to erect a home at that place. Odd Fellow insurance companies are for bidden by the sovereign grand lodge to in-

sure nonmembers of the order.

pauperism.

The great pioneer preacher, Lorenzo Dow, was an Odd Fellow and held membership in a lodge at Albany. Fraternity helps to rid the community of

Thomas Wildey died in 1861, and the order had at that date so multiplied that it numbered 200,000 members in the United States. The order in New Hampshire has no hon-

mission. It exempts none from pecuniary obligations—ministers no more than mechanics. Grand Warden A. A. Guthrie of Albany says the new temple about to be erected in that city to be devoted to Odd Fellowship

will be a credit to the order. ANCIENT ORDER OF FORESTERS.

"Anybody in that part of town can tell Officers of the Grand Court of New Jersey. The grand court of New Jersey, in session at Passaic, chose the following officers: Grand chief ranger, E. A. Wessels; grand subchief ranger, M. F. Keating; grand treasurer, Winfield S. Weed; grand finan-cial secretary, Joseph T. McCoobery; grand recording secretary, John J. Welsh; grand senior woodward, Harry Oaks; grand junfor woodward, C. I. Curtis; grand senior beadle, John J. Hogan; grand junior bea-

dle, Michael Welsh Two hundred and fifty delegates were present at the meeting of the grand court of Pennsylvania held at Philadelphia.

The oldest living court in the United States is Brooklyn, 4421. The order now has 1,100 courts and 125,-

000 members in the United States. The objects of the order are to provide stated sums as weekly benefits in case of sickness, the free attendance of a physician and the payment of a fixed sum on the death of a member or a member's wife. An endowment fund is also connected with the order, but it is not compulsory on a mem-

ber to be in this. The Companions of the Forest are lodges composed of women relatives and friends of Foresters and are conducted on the same lines as the courts of Forestry, of which they are a valuable adjunct.

Knights of the Sherwood Forest is the uniformed rank of the order.

Order of the Chosen Friends. The Order of the Chosen Friends was first organized at Indianapolis, Will Cumback, governor, and others equally prominent being the incorporators, and now has over 800 local councils.

The order created 28 new jurisdictions

last January and is making Omaha the

center of the Rocky Mountain district, embracing nine states. The order is in a flourishing condition. It is growing rapidly and numbers among its members some of the leading merchants,

brain and hand workers in the United States and Canada. The order admits men and women on social equality over 18 and under 55 years of age. It is so organised and conducted that those conscientiously opposed to secret societies can join and most heartily indorse its methods.

Modern Woodmen. About 4,000 new members were added in

April. There are now about 101,000 members and more coming.

Nineteen new camps were organized in Nebraska in March and April. The best team in each state will exemplify the new work at the state meetings in December. Every camp should have a complete outfit

The order takes pride in the promptness with which it meets its claims. Knights of Malta.

The grand commandery of Pennsylvania, in session at Lewistown, elected the follow-ing officers: Grand commander, Dr. E. W. Samuels; grand treasurer, J. Martin Heckman; generalissimo, C. W. Bassier; captain general, F. M. Williams; preiate, F. L. Fatzinger; senior warden, C. S. Messinger; recorder, George H. Pierce; sentinel, Wes-ley Miller; warden, H. H. Fullmer; trus-

tes, George K. Black.

An Expert Says It Is Never Fit to Drink Unless Sterilized. PHILADELPHIA, May 24.-Modern re-

search has developed the fact that much of the milk used in our cities and towns is unfit for drinking purposes. No matter how healthy the cows may be, the contamination of milk from extraneous sources with bacteria is now generally acknowledged by the medical profession. Dr. Alfred S. Houghton, recently employed as an expert by the department of labor at Washington to examine into the biological and chemical constituents of the air in the slums of New York and this city, and who has been making and is still making investigations at the Carnegie laboratory in New York city into the character and effects of the bacteria found in milk, says: "It is not only true that tubercle bacilli, typhoid bacilli and other pathogenic bacteria are frequently found in milk, but equally true that no milk one hour old is ever found free from bacteria of some sort or another, and consequently never fit for food by infants or invalids. I might with perfect propriety go further and say that no milk, unless it had been sterilized, is fit for drinking purposes. By sterilizing I do not mean boiling, as that renders milk unfit for food, espe-

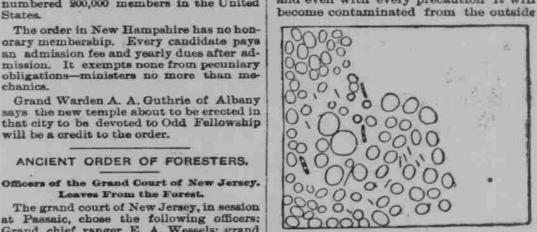
BACTERIA IN MILK

[Special Correspondence.]

cially in the case of infants." The temperature to which it is necessary to raise milk in order to sterilize it may be judged by the following table, which shows the thermal death point of

Spirillum Tyrogenisis (cheese) 125.	some of the most common bacteria:				
Spirillum Tyrogenisis (cheese) 125.	Fahren	Fahrenheit			
Bacillus Murisepticus 136.	Spirillum Choleræ Asiaticæ Spirillum Tyrogenisis (cheese) Baccillus Thypi Abdominalis	125.6 125.6 138.1			
Bacillus Pneumonise 132	Bacillus MurisepticusBacillus Neapolitanus	136.4			
Bacillus Indicus	Bacillus Cavicida	143.0			
Bacillus Acidi Lactioi 182.	Bacillus Pyocyanus	188. 188.			
Staphylococcus Pyogenes 148 Streptococcus Pyogenes 129 Micrococcus Tetragenus 136 Sarcina Luteus 147 Sarcins Aurantiacus 143 Bacillus Anthracis 180 Bacillus Diphtheriæ 143 Bacillus Tuberculosis 160	Bacillus Acidi Lactici	136.			
Micrococcus Tetragenus 136	Staphylococcus Pyogenes Albus	148.			
Sarcina Aurantiacus	Micrococcus Tetragenus	136.			
Bacillus Diphtheriæ	Sarcina Aurantiacus	143.			
	Bacillus Diphtheriæ	143.			
	The state of the s	-			

The thermal death point of bacteria, then, is not lower than 160 degrees F., but the spores of the several bacteria survive that point, and it is necessary to carry the temperature up to 180 to destroy them. Milk always contains bacteria unless drawn with the utmost antiseptic precautions in a sterilized flask, and even with every precaution it will



TUBERCLE BACHLLI IN MILK. air. In the udder of a healthy cow it is sterile, but in tuberculous cows, where the milk glands are involved, tubercle bacilli may find their way into the milk in considerable quantity. Quite recently ex-Vice President Morton was compelled

to kill a number of his celebrated hard of well bred cattle on this account. The use of milk as a food by those ill with some infectious disease, and the use of bottles as a means of transportation combine to expose pure milk to the contamination of disease germs in a way that there is only one means of preventing, and that is sterilization of milk and the bottles or cans in which it is

conveyed. In Boston not long ago two investigators examined a large number of specimens of milk and found that on the average the milk obtained in a clean stable from healthy cows, milked with every precaution into sterile flasks, contained 530 bacteria to the cubic centimeter (about one-fourth of a teaspoonful). When, however, the milkman used an ordinary milk pail of flaring form, seated himself with more or less disturbance of the bedding and vigorously shook the udder over the pail during the process of milking, the number was very much higher-on an average of 30,500 bacteria to the cubic centimeter. The average of 15 samples taken from the tables of persons living outside Boston was 69,143 per cubic centimeter, the average of 57 samples taken from milk wagons was 2,855,500 per cubic centimeter, while an average of 16 samples from groceries in the city of Boston was 4,577,000 per cubic centimeter. Professor Renk found in the milk supply of Halle from 6,000,000 to 30,000,-000 per cubic centimeter, a number considerably greater than usually found in

the sewage of American cities. All this goes to show the importance of having all the milk used for drinking purposes thoroughly sterilized, and no process can be regarded as proper that fails to bring the temperature up to 180 or 190 degrees F. for at least 20 min-

Any family can, with little trouble and care, sterilize their own milk for drinking purposes. All that is requisite is a water bath in which the milk inclosed in a clean bottle can be raised to a temperature of 180 or 190 F. A good thermometer is also indispensable. The great importance of all this arises from the fact that milk is not only a useful but is the most valuable of all foods for infants and invalids and a very agreeable beverage for any one to drink.

Many people say: "Oh, I can't drink
milk. I like it, but it does not agree with me." This is evidence that the milk they have been using is not pure, that bacterial changes have taken place in it, all of which could be avoided if

the milk were sterilised. CHARLES APPLEBEE